

# FAPi IMAGING

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## **Current Theranostics Molecules**

![](_page_2_Figure_1.jpeg)

# FUTURE THERANOSTICS

# 2019 SNMMI IMAGE OF THE YEAR.

![](_page_5_Picture_0.jpeg)

### June 25, 2019

![](_page_5_Picture_2.jpeg)

<sup>68</sup>Ga-FAPi-PET/CT Novel Radiotracer Detects

28 Cancer Types,

Paving the Way for Development of New Therapies

nuclear medicine at the University Hospital Heidelberg Osaka University Japan.

# **FAPi** Fibroblast Activation Protein inhibitor

## What is FAP

- FAP is a transmembrane cell surface enzyme that degrades proteins of the extracellular matrix and is up-regulated in cancer
- FAP expression:
  - Very low in most adult tissues.
  - High during embryonic development
  - High in pancreatic alpha cells
  - High in multipotent bone marrow stromal cells
  - High in uterine stroma.
  - High in granulation tissue of healing wounds
  - high in reactive stromal fibroblasts of epithelial cancers CAF
  - High in malignant cells of bone and soft tissue sarcomas.
- FAP is thought to be involved in the control of fibroblast growth or epithelial-mesenchymal interactions during development, tissue repair, and epithelial carcinogenesis.
- FAP expression is seen on activated stromal fibroblasts of more than 90% of all human carcinomas, potentially making it a suitable target across a wide array of tumors.

# What do we image with FAPi

- Tumors does not contain cancer cells only.
- Up to 90% of a tumor's mass consist of stroma.
- Stroma cells include:
  - Vascular cells
  - Inflammatory cells
  - Fibroblasts <u>CAF = Cancer Associated Fibroblasts</u>
- <u>CAF</u> differ from normal fibroblasts by their specific expression of the <u>Fibroblast Activation Protein = FAP</u>.
- $\circ$  <u>FAP</u> is overexpressed in <u>CAF</u>.
- <u>FAP-specific inhibitors (FAPi)</u> were first developed as conventional anticancer drugs

## CFA

- Cancer-associated fibroblasts (CAFs) is known to be involved in growth, migration and progression of the tumor.
- CAFs have a heterogeneous origin:
  - local fibroblasts
  - circulating fibroblasts
  - vascular endothelial cells via endothelial to mesenchymal transition
  - Adipocytes
  - Bone marrow derived stem cells
- activation of CFA leads to changes in morphology:
  - Stellate shaped as opposed to a spindle shaped form.
  - CFA are able to migrate
  - Proliferate
  - Production of extracellular matrix

![](_page_10_Figure_0.jpeg)

Blood vessel

Vascular network

#### Tumor Microenvironment

- Fibroblasts
- Immune cells
- Endothelial cells
- Mesenchymal cells
- CAF are produced only when the tumor size is greater than 3mm cell cluster

#### Normal fibroblast

![](_page_11_Figure_1.jpeg)

- connective tissue
- support function by production of collagen
- wound healing

#### Caner associated fibroblast (CAF)

![](_page_11_Figure_6.jpeg)

- changed structure
- increased collagen-I secretion
- support for the growth and metastasis of carcinomas

Cancer Associated Fibroblast (CAF)

"Tumor is a never healing wound" Dvorak 1980

![](_page_12_Figure_0.jpeg)

CAF -Cancer Associated Fibroblasts

Secretion of many cancer driving factors.

CAF promotes tumor growth, angiogenesis, invasion and metastasis.

![](_page_13_Figure_0.jpeg)

**FIGURE 2.** Average SUV<sub>max</sub> of <sup>68</sup>Ga-FAPI PET/CT in various tumor entities. Low, intermediate, and high uptake was defined by cutoff at SUVs 6 and 12. By comparison, average background (blood pool) was found to have SUV 1.4. Ca = cancer; CCC = cholangiocellular carcinoma; CUP = carcinoma of unknown primary; HCC = hepatocellular carcinoma; NET = neuroendocrine tumor.

68-Ga-FAPi-04 PET/CT

Expression of CAF in various tumors Tracer Uptake in 28 Different Kinds of Cancer

68Ga-FAPI PET/CT: Tracer Uptake in 28 Different Kinds of Cancer. J Nucl Med 2019; 60:801–805

Sarcoma is a malignant tumor, that arises from connective tissue. Connective tissue is a broad term that includes bone, cartilage, fat, vascular, or hematopoietic tissues.

![](_page_14_Picture_0.jpeg)

High CAF

### 68-Ga-FAPI-04 PET/CT

Tracer Uptake in 15 Different Kinds of Cancer uptake in descending order

68Ga-FAPI PET/CT: Tracer Uptake in 28 Different Kinds of Cancer. J Nucl Med 2019; 60:801-805

# **FAPi Theranostics**

• FAPi have been advanced into tumor-targeting radiopharmaceuticals.

- FAPI tracers contain the universal NOTA/DOTA-chelator that binds 68-Ga and 18-Fal.
- NOTA/DOTA-chelators enables FAPi labelling with therapeutic radionuclides.

http://jnm.snmjournals.org/content/early/2020/06/26/jnumed.120.245084.abstract

![](_page_16_Figure_0.jpeg)

#### developement of FAP-targeted theranostics, nuclides in brackets were only used for preclinical experiments

Fig. 4 Development of FAP-targeted theranostics. Chemical structures are shown for selected compounds which were investigated in detail preclinically and/or clinically. Radionuclides in brackets were only used for preclinical experiments

FAPi-01

FAPI-01 proved to be suboptimal due to enzymatic deiodination with efflux of

free iodine and consequently a lower intracellular radioactivity after longer incubation

intervals.

### FAPi-02

- FAPI-02 a DOTA-linked compound, showed better pharmacokinetic and biochemical properties:
  - Much slower uptake than FAPI-01
  - Approximately 10-fold higher retention after 24 h
  - Rapid internalization (complete internalization after 1 h)
  - No renal parenchyma retention
- High uptake (SUVmax >12) :
  - Sarcoma
  - Esophageal
  - Breast
  - Cholangiocarcinoma
  - Lung cancer
- Medium uptake (SUVmax 6-12) :
  - Hepatocellular
  - Colorectal
  - head-neck
  - ovarian
  - Pancreatic
  - prostate cancer
- Low upatake (SUVmax < 6):
  - Pheochromocytoma
  - renal cell
  - differentiated thyroid
  - adenoid-cystic and gastric cancer

![](_page_18_Figure_0.jpeg)

### FAPi for Therapy

- FAPi-02 vs FAPi-04
- Low washout
- Tumor Internalization

http://jnm.snmjournals.org/content/early/201 8/08/02/jnumed.118.215913.full.pdf

### Which FAPi

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)

J Nucl Med 2019; 60:1421–1429 DOI: 10.2967/jnumed.118.224469

![](_page_20_Figure_0.jpeg)

### Which FAPi

J Nucl Med 2019; 60:1421– 1429 DOI: 10.2967/jnumed.118.22446 9

FIGURE 2. Organ SUV<sub>max</sub> of <sup>68</sup>Ga-labeled FAPI derivatives in HT-1080-FAP tumor–bearing mice determined by small-animal PET imaging (n = 1).

![](_page_21_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Figure_1.jpeg)

### Which FAPi

J Nucl Med 2019; 60:1421– 1429 DOI: 10.2967/jnumed.118.22446 9

### FAPi-46

• Of 15 FAPI variants, FAPI-46 showed:

- Improved tumor to blood, liver, muscle, and intestinal uptake.
- High uptake in different tumor entities as early as 10 min after tracer administration.
- FAPi-46 led to high-contrast images for improved diagnostic application
- May be used as a theranostic molecule also for therapy.

![](_page_23_Picture_0.jpeg)

### 18F-FAPi-74 in Lung Cancer

- Fast uptake 10 minutes
- Stable uptake

PET-Tracer	Effective Dose (mSv / MBq)	Reference
<sup>18</sup> F-FAPI-74	0.014	this work
<sup>68</sup> Ga-FAPI-74	0.016	this work
<sup>68</sup> Ga-FAPI-2/4/46	0.008-0.015	(5,33)
<sup>68</sup> Ga-PSMA-11	0.023	(34)
68Ga-DOTATOC/-TATE	0.021	(35)
<sup>18</sup> F-FDG	0.020	(36)
<sup>18</sup> F-FLT	0.028	(37)
<sup>18</sup> F-FET	0.016	(38)
<sup>18</sup> F-FSPG	0.032	(39)
<sup>18</sup> F-PSMA-1007	0.022	(40)
<sup>18</sup> F-Flurbetaben	0.015	(41)
<sup>18</sup> F-Flurpiridaz	0.019	(42)
<sup>18</sup> F-Fluorocholine	0.031	(43)
<sup>18</sup> F-MISO	0.013	(44)

FAPI-74 PET/CT Using Either 18F-**AIF or Cold-kit 68Ga-labeling**: **Biodistribution**, Radiation **Dosimetry and** Tumor **Delineation in** Lung Cancer **Patients** 

Journal of Nuclear Medicine, published on June 26, 2020 as doi:10.2967/jnumed.120.245084

### FAPi vs FDG

	FDG	FAPi-74
Imaging Modality	PET	PET
Uptake Mechanism	Glucose metabolism	CAF
Cancer specific	NO	YES
Tumor Specific	NO	NO
Fasting	YES	NO
Injection Dose (MBq/kg body weight)	2.5	1.8–2.2
Injection to Imaging Time (Minutes)	60	10 - 60
Effective Radiation Dose (mSv/MBq)	0.02	0.014 - 0.016
Brain Uptake	YES	NO

![](_page_26_Picture_0.jpeg)

### FAPi vs FDG in Pancreatic Cancer

- Better visualization of the primary tumor
- Better metastasis detection
- FAPi is better than FDG in Pancreatic Cancer

![](_page_27_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_27_Figure_1.jpeg)

Min

Journal of Nuclear Medicine, August 12, 2019 doi:10.2967/jnumed.119.226993

![](_page_28_Picture_0.jpeg)

# FAPi KIT

- The NOTA-chelator ligand FAPI-74 can be labeled with both <sup>18</sup>F-AIF (Aluminum-Fluoride) and <sup>68</sup>Ga.
- 18F-FAPI-74 enables centralized large-scale production
- 68Ga-FAPI-74 allows decentralized cold-kit labeling for flexible routine use.

![](_page_30_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_0.jpeg)

### גודל השוק

- <u>גודל השוק</u>:
- בארה"ב כ- 2 מיליון נבדקים בשנה באמצעות PET
  - באירופה כ- 2.5 מיליון נבדקים
    - . בישראל כ- 60 אלף נבדקים.

![](_page_32_Picture_0.jpeg)

Thank you for your attention.